## HSSU 201 - Plants and People, Study Guide - Chapter 1, Plants in Our Lives

<u>Major Groups of Plants</u> Angiosperms Gymnosperms Ferns Bryophytes (Mosses and Liverworts) Algae Fungi

Scientific Method Hypothesis Thinking like a scientist Scientific method steps Observation Experimental Method Controls Variables Data Quantitative Data Qualitative Data Laws and Theories Peer Review

Atom Electron Proton Neutron Element Chemical Bond Covalent Bond Ionic Bond Hydrogen Bond

<u>Carbohydrates</u> Glucose Monosaccharide Disaccharide Polysaccharide Sugar Starch Cellulose

Proteins Amino Acid Peptide Bond Polypeptide **Primary Structure** Secondary Structure **Tertiary Structure Quaternary Structure** Enzyme Lipids Fatty Acid Triglyceride Phospholipid Steroid Waxes Nucleic Acids Nucleotide Ribose Phosphate Group Nitrogenous Bases A - Adenine G - Guanine C - Cytosine T - Thymine RNA - Ribonucleic Acid DNA - Deoxyribonucleic Acid Double Helix Transcription Translation Gene